

Humanitarian Crises



In most humanitarian crises since early 90s the top 5 killers are:

- ▶ Diarrhoeal diseases (water & VBD borne)
- ▶ Malaria and other VBD
- ▶ Measles
- ▶ Pneumonia
- ▶ Malnutrition

But other parasitic and viral disease may predominate in certain regions

Vulnerability in Emergencies



IRS

Whilst based on basic technology new spray equipment is available to improve IRS delivery, and reduce costs:

Effective insecticides exist and need to be used.

Building assessment, planning and delivery capacity amongst emergency partners is an ongoing need to scaling up IRS use.

What do commercial partners need to advance this?

What do emergency implementing partners need to increase use of IRS?

What do we need together, to build the evidence base for IRS value in emergencies?

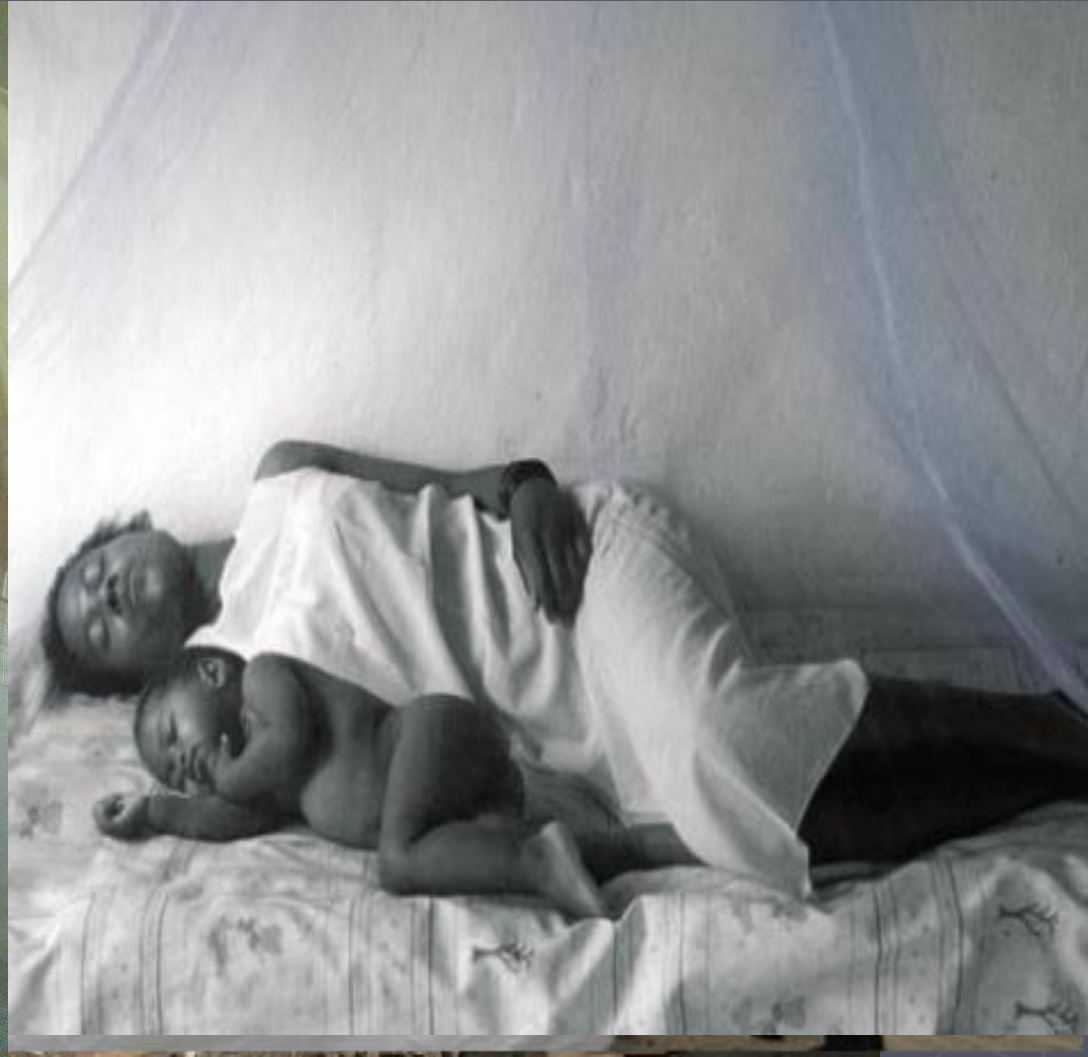


Larval Source Management



- ▶ What do commercial partners feel is needed to increase responsible uptake in emergencies.
- ▶ What do implementers need to ensure effective usage, standardised planning, implementation quality, and monitoring?

Improving appropriate LLIN type uptake, delivery and monitoring



Insecticide treated plastic sheeting



Treated Curtains & Blankets

